

**Exercise 1 (Resolution Proof) [3 points]**

Construct a resolution proof of unsatisfiability for the following formula

$$(x_3 \vee x_4 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_5) \wedge (\bar{x}_3 \vee x_4 \vee x_5) \wedge (x_3 \vee \bar{x}_4 \vee \bar{x}_1) \wedge (x_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_5) \wedge (\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_4 \vee x_5)$$

**Exercise 2 (DPLL) [5 points]**

Simulate modern DPLL (from Slide 19 of Lecture 4 slides) by hand on the formula from Exercise 1. Select branching literals in the order  $x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots$

**Exercise 3 (Planning) [7 points]**

Design and describe a SAT encoding for SAS+ planning that uses only one kind of Boolean variables – variables representing actions ( $a_i^t = True$  if and only if  $a_i$  is present in the  $t$ -th step of the plan). Compute how many clauses are required for such an encoding.

**Exercise 4 (Sokoban Challenge) [10(+10) points]**

Design and implement a SAT encoding for Sokoban (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sokoban>). You get 10 points for any working encoding. The author of the best encoding receives additional 10 points.

- input/output format: [http://www.sokobano.de/wiki/index.php?title=Level\\_format](http://www.sokobano.de/wiki/index.php?title=Level_format)
- benchmark levels and scripts: <http://baldur.iti.kit.edu/sat/files/sokoban.zip>

**Exercise 5 (Local Search Challenge) [5(+10) points]**

Implement a (stochastic) local search SAT solver. Follow the SAT Competition input/output format <http://www.satcompetition.org/2004/format-solvers2004.html> For a working solver you get 5 points. The author of the best solver receives a bonus of 10 points. The solvers will be evaluated on satisfiable phase transition random 3-SAT problems (like the ones here: <http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~hoos/SATLIB/benchm.html>).